

漳州市 2021 届高三毕业班第二次教学质量检测  
英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试题共 12 页, 满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
3. 回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效; 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the woman do tomorrow morning?

A. Tidy up her room.

B. Pick up Professor Brown.

C. Hand in her book report.

2. Which part of Jane's computer is out of order?

A. The screen.

B. The keyboard.

C. The mouse.

3. When is Henry leaving for China?

A. This weekend.

B. Next week.

C. At the end of May.

4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Husband and wife. B. Waitress and customer. C. Mother and son.
5. What is the weather like?  
A. Rainy. B. Clear. C. Cloudy.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. Where are the speakers probably?  
A. In a car. B. In a concert. C. At home.
7. What time is it now?  
A. 7:00 pm. B. 6:30 pm. C. 6:00 pm.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. What are the speakers mainly talking about?  
A. A large order. B. A bread factory. C. A baking system.
9. What will the man do tonight?  
A. Buy some bread. B. Go to Marie's workplace. C. Teach Marie baking skills.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. What did the man do?  
A. He met Jason. B. He did some shopping. C. He attended a wedding.
11. What does the woman say about the jacket?  
A. It's a bit big. B. It's a little small. C. It's easy to get dirty.
12. What does the woman expect the man to do?  
A. Wash his jeans. B. Buy a new jacket. C. Send the trousers back.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

13. What has the woman reserved for John?  
A. A hotel. B. A flight. C. A match ticket.
14. Why does John come here?  
A. To see a soccer game.  
B. To have a week-long break.  
C. To get to know some products.

15. Who will John have lunch with?  
A. The woman. B. Danny. C. Frank.
16. What will the woman do next?  
A. Make a reservation. B. Try to contact Danny. C. Take John to the restaurant.
- 听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。
17. When will the exhibition end?  
A. On October 3rd. B. On October 7th. C. On October 9th.
18. Why is the whole exhibition area flooded with water?  
A. To make visitors concerned about rising sea levels.  
B. To show how the ice is disappearing.  
C. To try to make fun for visitors.
19. What can you see on the walls of the exhibition hall?  
A. Photos of the scenery of the Arctic.  
B. Posters about global warming.  
C. Introductions to the exhibition.
20. What are people encouraged to do on computers?  
A. Search for information. B. Ask scientists questions. C. E-mail their friends.

**第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)**

**第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)**

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

**A**

**Luxury symbols of China, all-inclusive cruise (乘船游览) and Mount Fuji adventure**

From the architectural riches of China to the awe-inspiring beauty of Mount Fuji, discover wonders of the world during this epic adventure, paired with hotel stays in interesting cities and an all-inclusive cruise on board Silver Muse.

**Days 1-3 Beijing—Hotel Stay and Tour**

Discover China's greatest treasures during a fully accompanied tour, wonder at the weaving Great Wall of China, admire the Temple of Heaven and uncover history in the Forbidden City.

**Days 4-5 Xi'an—Hotel Stay and Tour**

Travel by fast train to Xi'an, one of the birthplaces of Chinese civilization. Here you'll visit the Terracotta Army, one of the greatest archaeological sites in the world.

**Day 6 Shanghai—Embark (登船) Silver Muse**

Today you'll embark Silver Muse for your cruise to Osaka. Settle into your surroundings and choose from a wealth of dining experiences, personalise your suite (套房) to the finest detail—including your choice of perfume, toiletries and pillow—and get to know your personal butler who will keep your fridge stocked with your favourite drinks. Cruising with Silversea is simply impressive.

#### Days 7-9 Osaka—Disembark Silver Muse, Tokyo Hotel Stay and Tour

You'll disembark in Osaka and transfer to the airport for your flight to Tokyo. Japan's capital boasts an incredible combination of both modern and tradition as soaring neon skyscrapers gather next to ancient temples. During your three-night stay you'll embark on a fully accompanied tour of sacred Mount Fuji. Witness its splendid appearance during a ride on the Hakone Ropeway cable car, admire its quietness during a cruise trip across Lake Ashi and experience the speed of the bullet train as it whisks you back to Tokyo.

#### Days 10 Tokyo—Fly Home

21. Which of the following best describes the hotel service in Shanghai?

- A. Expensive.      B. Personalized.      C. Amazing.      D. Comfortable.

22. To experience the mixture of modern and tradition, you'll choose

- A. Beijing      B. Xi'an      C. Shanghai      D. Osaka

23. How many means of transportation are mentioned in the passage?

- A. 2.      B. 3.      C. 4.      D. 5.

#### B

Gorman is the youngest poet in U. S. history. She became the youth poet laureate (获奖者) of Los Angeles at age 16 in 2014 and the first national youth poet laureate three years later. She has recently completed her studies at Harvard University.

Her mother, Joan Wicks, teaches middle school in Watts. Shuttling among the neighborhoods gave Gorman a window to the world. Her like for poetry dates at least back to the third grade when her teacher read Ray Bradbury's *Dandelion Wine* to the class.

Gorman is a lot better at it now, but still working on her confidence as a public speaker. "Until two or maybe three years ago, I couldn't say the letter 'r'. Even to this day sometimes I struggle with it. I'd want to say 'girls can change the world', but I can not say so many letters in that statement, so I'd say things like 'young women can shape the globe'."



For Gorman, writing became a cure. “I used writing as a form of self expression to get my word on the page. So the more I recited out loud, the more I was able to teach myself how to pronounce these letters which for so long had been my greatest impediment.” Gorman said she also used a song from Miranda’s Pulitzer Prize-winning Broadway musical *Hamilton* to help with her speaking. “But I don’t look at my disability as a weakness,” said Gorman. “It’s made me the performer that I am and the storyteller that I strive to be.”

In September, Gorman will release *Change Sings*, the first of two children’s books. The poet says she desires to publish a book “in which kids could see themselves as change-makers in history, rather than just observers”.

24. What happened to Gorman in 2017?

- A. Winning the U. S. first youth poet laureate.
- B. Graduating from Harvard University.
- C. Becoming the youth poet laureate.
- D. Turning into a public speaker.

25. What raised Gorman’s interest in poetry?

- A. Her mother’s encouragement.
- B. Ray Bradbury’s works.
- C. Her teacher’s effort.
- D. Miranda’s inspiration.

26. What does the underlined word “impediment” mean in Paragraph 4?

- A. Barrier.
- B. Regret.
- C. Motivation.
- D. Achievement.

27. Which of the following best describes Gorman?

- A. Modest and fortunate.
- B. Wise and hardworking.
- C. Determined and optimistic.
- D. Thoughtful and ambitious.

C

It is the stock response to a parent struggling with a crying baby or a bad-tempered teenager: “Treasure every moment because they grow up so fast.” Now researchers have found there may be something in the old saying. Watching children grow up really does seem to make time fly. Scientists have found that parents feel time passing more quickly than non-parents.

The findings could be due to the fact that children change fast. “Over ten years, children go through dramatic changes not only in their physical appearance, but also in their understanding abilities and their status,” the researchers said. The results could also be a consequence of parents

spending a large amount of their time on their children, they said, even though they found no difference in the time pressures recorded by parents compared with non-parents in the study.

For the study, published in the journal *Timing & Time Perception* (感知), the researchers asked 431 people aged from 20 to 59 to fill in a subjective time questionnaire, a tool used by psychologists to measure time perception. They were asked: “How fast did the last ten years pass for you?” An answer of very slowly gave a score of -2; slowly was -1; neither fast nor slow was 0; fast was 1 and very fast scored 2. So the higher the score, the faster they felt time had passed. The parents had an average score of 1.22, compared with 0.76 for the non-parents.

Participants were also asked how quickly the last year, month and week had passed, but there were no differences between the groups for these shorter intervals (间隔). Previous studies have suggested that time also seems to speed up when we get older. Research published in 2019 by Duke University in North Carolina suggests this could be due to physical changes in our bodies, with a slowdown in image processing speeding up our perception of time passing.

Days that seemed to last forever in our youth were “not due to experiences being much deeper or meaningful”, the researcher Adrian Bejan said, “but due to the fact that they were being processed rapidly.”

28. What probably makes parents feel time passing more quickly than non-parents?
- A. The pressure of raising children.                      B. Devoting much time to children.  
C. The slowdown in image processing.                  D. Noticing children's daily physical growth.
29. What can be inferred from the text?
- A. Time seems to speed up for the young.  
B. Parents responded differently to the old saying.  
C. Non-parents have deeper experiences.  
D. The older people are, the higher scores they may get.
30. What does the underlined word “they” in the last paragraph refer to?
- A. Experiences.              B. Researchers.              C. Days.              D. Youths.
31. What's the best title for the text?
- A. The perception of time passing.  
B. Teenagers experience dramatic changes.  
C. Time really flies when you are having children.  
D. Comparison between parents and non-parents.

D

China's Tianwen 1 Mars probe (探测器) conducted its fourth orbital correction on Friday evening, as the spacecraft makes ready for its arrival in orbit around Feb. 10, according to the China National Space Administration.

The name comes from the long poem *Tianwen*, meaning Heavenly Questions or Questions to Heaven, written by Qu Yuan, one of the greatest poets of ancient China. In *Tianwen*, this name conveys the Chinese nation's steady effort in pursuing truth and culture of exploring nature and the universe. CNSA also unveiled (发布) the logo of China's planetary exploration missions, featuring the letter C, signifying China, international cooperation and capacity of entering space.



中国行星探测  
Mars

Tianwen 1 has flown for 197 days and more than 465 million kilometers on its journey to the planet. It is now around 184 million km from Earth and 1.1 million km from Mars. Depending on the two planets' orbits, Mars is between 55 and 400 million km from Earth. Mars probe Tianwen 1 is seen in its first selfies in space on Oct. 1, 2020. The administration also published a black-and-white picture of Mars taken by Tianwen 1, the first snapshot (抓拍的照片) from the Chinese craft.

Tianwen 1, the country's first independent Mars mission, was launched by a Long March 5 heavy-lift carrier rocket on July 23 from the Wenchang Space Launch Center in Hainan province, kicking off the nation's planetary exploration program.

A successful landing would make China only the second nation to place a spacecraft on the Martian planet. China would also be the first to successfully orbit, land and deploy (部署) a vehicle in the same mission. According to experts, searching for signs of life on Mars will be the first and foremost scientific goal. China is open and inclusive in the development of its space technology not least because it believes that the exploration of outer space should help build a community with a shared future for mankind.

32. Why is Qu Yuan's poem mentioned in the text?

- A. To tell the origin of space exploration.
- B. To describe space exploration vividly.
- C. To highlight the importance of space exploration.
- D. To show Chinese continuous struggle in space exploration.

33. The main idea of Paragraph 3 is about Tianwen 1's \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. function                      B. development                      C. operation                      D. structure

34. What is the essential goal of exploring Mars?

- A. To build a common future for man.                      B. To prove our achievement in space research.  
C. To discover signs of life on this planet.                      D. To expand the understanding of the space.

35. What can we learn from the text?

- A. Letter C Logo symbolizes creation between countries.  
B. China was the first nation to land a spacecraft on Mars.  
C. Tianwen 1 made its fifth orbital correction around Feb. 10.  
D. Tianwen 1 started a new chapter in Chinese planetary exploration.

## 第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

What is nixsen? In Dutch, “nixsen” literally means “to do nothing”. Nixsen used to have negative associations of laziness. \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_ The world today is more connected and faster. Nixsen is allowing ourselves to take time out and consciously switch off, without feeling guilty.

\_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_

It enables you to prioritise (优先) yourself and what you need. Often we think we're busy, but who can't take a half-hour break? Nixsen brings the same benefits as mindfulness in terms of mental health, sleep, creativity and enhanced focus. It helps the body and brain recover.

### Describe some easy ways people can embrace doing nothing?

It might feel awkward at first. Do a relaxation exercise and let your mind wander. There's a Dutch verb, uitwaaien, to “go out in the wind”. \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_ Go out and watch clouds—lie on your back and make up stories. People-watch. Indoors, choose a nice space and make it your own—make it comfortable, add some flowers, sit by the window and watch the day go by. \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_

### How can people ensure that nixsen becomes a regular and fulfilling part of their life?

It should be a mindset. Schedule time and give yourself permission to do nothing. Start small—five minutes, ten, half an hour a day, up to a few hours at the weekend. Repeat to yourself, “It's a good thing to do nothing,” and practise saying, “no, another time,” when you're busy and somebody asks for your help. \_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_

- A. It refreshes the mind.
- B. How can nixen help people?
- C. How did you become an expert in it?
- D. Do one thing a day for the purpose of it.
- E. I write about mindfulness and psychology.
- F. But it's been reinterpreted as a positive practice.
- G. Single-focus crafts such as knitting or sewing can be a helpful first step.

### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

After 49 years on the job, Marge Moore still mops and sweeps her bus every day and washes it on weekends. Every winter is a 41 for Moore, just because she needs to 42 her kids on time. Besides, she has to drag her blow-dryer to 43 the transmission (变速器) when 44 cold.

Even with vacations, Moore still gets 45 to work as a bus driver for Virginia Beach public schools. She's seeing some 46 students grow up and have kids, whom Moore also took to school. "Moore's absolutely 47. There's a reason she hasn't 48 a day," people said, "she's just 49 by her love for kids." She is earning a little 50 as her term of service inches closer to the half-century mark.

The COVID - 19 has seriously interrupted her school 51. When learning is virtual, Moore works to deliver food to 50 families, who wouldn't 52 have it. Her consistency is 53, and she was nominated (提名) for the "Recognizing Inspirational School Employees Award". The 54 will be announced in the spring.

Moore isn't sure when she'll quit. "If I didn't 55 it, I wouldn't be doing it," she said.

- |                 |               |                 |                |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. change   | B. challenge  | C. break        | D. delight     |
| 42. A. pick up  | B. look after | C. wait for     | D. send off    |
| 43. A. clean    | B. repair     | C. preserve     | D. unfreeze    |
| 44. A. slightly | B. averagely  | C. particularly | D. temporarily |

- |                   |                  |                |               |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 45. A. curious    | B. confident     | C. stressed    | D. excited    |
| 46. A. excellent  | B. former        | C. familiar    | D. different  |
| 47. A. remarkable | B. knowledgeable | C. ambitious   | D. courageous |
| 48. A. forgot     | B. delayed       | C. wasted      | D. missed     |
| 49. A. touched    | B. driven        | C. awoken      | D. influenced |
| 50. A. progress   | B. pride         | C. recognition | D. profit     |
| 51. A. management | B. business      | C. routine     | D. life       |
| 52. A. otherwise  | B. still         | C. therefore   | D. somehow    |
| 53. A. expected   | B. understood    | C. appreciated | D. tested     |
| 54. A. applicant  | B. winner        | C. judge       | D. voter      |
| 55. A. accept     | B. face          | C. stand       | D. enjoy      |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

With more than 2,000 colored sculptures and 45,000 square meters of murals (壁画), Mogao Grottoes (石窟) continue 56 (attract) people throughout the world. Recently, the Dunhuang Academy and Tencent 57 (team) up to launch a series of cartoons about the grottoes to help people better understand the cultural relics.

The cartoons adapted from the murals stories consist 58 five parts, each running less than five minutes. Visitors can watch them on 59 mini-program on the social media platform WeChat. With this 60 (create) idea, Dunhuang culture is not 61 (complete) mysterious any more. In addition to the popular cartoon series, some other cultural productions 62 (list) in the *Yunyou Dunhuang* program also include a VR cave exploration and an interactive game of coloring murals.

These 63 (activity) will let more common people, especially young people, get involved in the interaction and development of the traditional culture, 64 will be given sustainable vitality. Dunhuang will always offer great 65 (please) to people around the world.

#### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 应用文 (满分 15 分)

假定你是学生会主席李华, 漳州艺术团将到你校为国际交换生举办木偶戏表演活动, 请你拟一个书面通知, 内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 活动时间、地点;
3. 期待参与。

注意:

1. 词数 80 词左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

参考词汇: 艺术团 art group; 木偶戏表演 puppet show

##### Notice

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The Students' Union

##### 第二节 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I was 11 years old when I asked my mom for a piano and piano lessons. Even I myself didn't know how to stop the fever growing from my whole heart and soul. What interested me most was the fantastic feeling of standing in the spotlight and being admired by tens of thousands of music fans.

But we were affected by the economic decline. In fact, we could barely make ends meet at that time and even couldn't afford to buy our favorite cheese cakes. So she said a polite "no".

That didn't stop me. I Googled the measurements for a keyboard, drew the keys on a piece of paper and stuck it on my desk. I would click notes (音符) on an online keyboard and "play" them back on my paper one—keeping the sound they made on the computer in my head. I spent six months playing without touching a real piano. I was occupied by the thought of playing a real piano. The desire was so strong that I could hardly control my passion.

Once my mom saw that I was serious, she borrowed money and bought me 10 lessons. I still remember the first one. I was struck by how real the sound of the piano was. The sound was so pure and inviting that nobody could drag me away from the magic musical instrument. I held it dear. My mother stood in front of it, listening attentively to my playing with tears in her eyes. I sat my grade one after eight lessons. Once I started secondary school, we couldn't afford lessons again. I passed grade three, then grade five, practicing only on my piece of paper.

My school didn't offer music A-level. I found the Purcell School for young musicians. The tryouts were difficult. Some of the questions involved an evaluation of the composer or when some piece was written. I felt depressed. Would I step back? I said to myself a polite "no".

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**Paragraph 1:**

*One evening, my mom said she had a surprise for me.*

**Paragraph 2:**

*Two years later, I left Purcell School.*

# 漳州市 2021 届高三毕业班第二次教学质量检测

## 英语参考答案及评分标准

### 第一部分 听力

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

1. C 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. A

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

6. A 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. B 11. A 12. C

13. A 14. C 15. B 16. B 17. C 18. A 19. B 20. C

【评分标准】参照标准答案, 选对得 1.5 分, 选错不得分。

### 第二部分 阅读

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

21. B 22. D 23. C 24. A 25. B 26. A 27. C 28. B

29. D 30. A 31. C 32. D 33. C 34. C 35. D

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

36. F 37. B 38. A 39. G 40. D

【评分标准】参照标准答案, 选对得 2.5 分, 选错不得分。

### 第三部分 语言运用

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

41. B 42. A 43. D 44. C 45. D 46. B 47. A 48. D 49. B 50. C

51. C 52. A 53. C 54. B 55. D

【评分标准】参照标准答案, 选对得 1 分, 选错不得分。

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. attracting/to attract 57. have teamed 58. of 59. a 60. creative

61. completely 62. listed 63. activities 64. which 65. pleasure

【评分标准】

1. 只有 0 分与 1.5 分之分, 没有中间分段;
2. 拼写错误和单复数等问题, 一律判错, 计零分;
3. 首字母大小写一样的, 若学生写得偏大或偏小不扣分, 如 w, o, c; 首字母大小写不一样的, 若写错, 一律判错, 计零分, 如 a-A, h-H。